6.5

Dividing Fractions and Mixed Numbers

MathLinks 8, pages 222-229

Key Ideas Review

Match each method in column A with the example in column B that best matches it.

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1. Use diagrams to estimate the quotient of two	a) $3\frac{3}{4} \div 1\frac{1}{2} = \frac{15}{4} \div \frac{3}{2}$
fractions.	$=\frac{15}{4}\div\frac{6}{4}$
2. Estimate the quotient of two improper fractions or mixed numbers by dividing the whole numbers	$=\frac{15}{6} \text{ or } 2\frac{1}{2}$
closest to them.	
3. Divide two fractions by writing them with a common denominator, and dividing the	c) $5\frac{1}{5} \div 1\frac{2}{3} \approx 5 \div 2$ $\approx \frac{5}{2} \text{ or } 2\frac{1}{2}$
numerators.	d) $\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{6}{7} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{7}{6}$
4. Divide a fraction by multiplying by its reciprocal.	$= \frac{21}{30} = \frac{7}{10}$

Practise and Apply

5. Complete the diagrams to determine each quotient.

a)
$$\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{1}{3}$$

b)
$$1\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{4}$$

c)
$$\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{1}{2}$$

d)
$$1\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{2}{3}$$

6. Divide using a common denominator. Show your thinking.

a)
$$\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{5}{6}$$

b)
$$1\frac{7}{8} \div \frac{3}{4}$$

c)
$$3\frac{3}{10} \div 2\frac{2}{5}$$

d)
$$1\frac{2}{3} \div 2\frac{5}{9}$$

7. Divide using multiplication.

a)
$$\frac{5}{8} \div \frac{2}{3}$$

b)
$$7 \div 4\frac{2}{3}$$

c)
$$1\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{7}{12}$$

d)
$$6\frac{2}{3} \div 2\frac{1}{2}$$

Estimate, then divide using a common denominator. Show your thinking.



Estimate:

b) $5\frac{7}{10} \div 3\frac{9}{10}$ Calculate:

Estimate:

c) $2\frac{1}{6} \div 1\frac{5}{12}$ Calculate:

Estimate:

Estimate, then divide using multiplication. Show your thinking.

a) $6\frac{5}{6} \div 3\frac{1}{2}$ Calculate:

Estimate:

b) $8\frac{1}{3} \div 2\frac{3}{4}$ Calculate:

Estimate:

c) $7\frac{1}{8} \div 4$ Calculate:

Estimate:

10. Carlos got $\frac{5}{6}$ of the test questions correct. This was 15 questions. How many questions were on the test? Show your thinking.

11. Alisha needed $\frac{3}{4}$ L of gasoline to mow the lawn. There was $3\frac{3}{4}$ L of gasoline in the container. How many times can she mow the lawn before refilling the container? Show your thinking.



- 12. Jean-Pierre walked $4\frac{1}{2}$ km in $1\frac{1}{4}$ h. If he walked at a steady pace, how fast did he walk in kilometres per hour? Show your thinking.
- 13. A running track used in competition is ²/₅ km. How many laps is the 1500 m race? Show two ways to solve the problem.

OO There are 1000 m in 1 km.